

Table A-1.

**Types of Health Insurance Among People Aged 15 and Over by Labor Force Status: 1997, 2002, 2005, and 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	1997	2002	2005	2010
<b>Employed</b>				
Employment-based health insurance .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Direct-purchase or military-related .....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Public health insurance .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
No health insurance.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Unemployed</b>				
Employment-based health insurance .....	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
Direct-purchase or military-related .....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Public health insurance .....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
No health insurance.....	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0
<b>Not in Labor Force</b>				
Employment-based health insurance .....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Direct-purchase or military-related .....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Public health insurance .....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
No health insurance.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (1996, 2001, 2004, and 2008 Panels).

Table A-2.

**Sources of Employment-Based Health Insurance: 1997, 2002, 2005, and 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	1997	2002	2005	2010
Current employer.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Former employer.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Someone else's employer (dependent coverage).....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (1996, 2001, 2004, and 2008 Panels).

Table A-3.

**Reason for Nonparticipation in Employment-Based Health Insurance: 1997, 2002, 2005, and 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	1997	2002	2005	2010
Ineligible .....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Denied .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Choice .....	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other .....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (1996, 2001, 2004, and 2008 Panels).

Table A-4.

**Employment-Based Health Insurance Coverage Rates by Selected Worker Characteristics: 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	Employed total	Offered		Covered	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percentage of offered
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Education</b>					
Less than high school .....	309	166	1.1	120	1.5
High school or some college .....	423	394	0.4	319	0.5
College degree .....	478	418	0.3	363	0.3
<b>Sex</b>					
Male.....	341	374	0.4	343	0.4
Female.....	349	339	0.4	306	0.5
<b>Race and Hispanic Origin</b>					
White, Non-Hispanic .....	459	434	0.3	381	0.3
Black, Non-Hispanic .....	190	170	0.7	146	1.0
Hispanic.....	203	247	1.0	225	1.1
<b>Age</b>					
15 years and older.....	552	550	0.3	461	0.3
15 to 18 years .....	111	73	1.8	27	1.8
19 to 25 years .....	235	226	0.9	152	1.0
26 to 44 years .....	276	299	0.4	274	0.4
45 to 64 years .....	274	330	0.4	298	0.4
65 years and older.....	148	108	1.3	78	1.7
<b>Family Income as Percentage of Poverty<sup>1</sup></b>					
138 percent or less .....	318	210	0.8	145	1.2
139 percent to 250 percent .....	347	282	0.7	224	0.8
251 percent to 400 percent .....	488	411	0.5	304	0.6
401 percent or higher .....	574	481	0.3	386	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Family income thresholds are defined to maintain consistency with income categories specified in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling, and nonsampling errors see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

Table A-5.

**Employment-Based Health Insurance by Worker With Working Spouse: 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	Total	Policyholder only		Policyholder and spouse	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>All working married couples . . . . .</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2 offers (both employers offer benefits) . . . . .	212	152	0.7	170	0.8
1 offer (one employer offers benefits) . . . . .	182	70	0.7	159	1.0
0 offers (neither employer offers benefits) . . . . .	100	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>All Married Couples by Income as Percentage of Poverty<sup>1</sup></b>					
138 percent or less . . . . .	78	31	1.9	41	2.4
2 offers (both employers offer benefits) . . . . .	42	23	4.8	26	5.4
1 offer (one employer offers benefits) . . . . .	54	20	3.0	33	4.6
0 offers (neither employer offers benefits) . . . . .	45	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
139 percent to 250 percent . . . . .	113	58	1.4	77	1.6
2 offers (both employers offer benefits) . . . . .	78	49	2.5	52	2.7
1 offer (one employer offers benefits) . . . . .	82	35	2.1	63	2.6
0 offers (neither employer offers benefits) . . . . .	50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
251 percent to 400 percent . . . . .	165	77	1.1	124	1.2
2 offers (both employers offer benefits) . . . . .	120	66	1.5	90	1.6
1 offer (one employer offers benefits) . . . . .	95	38	1.5	79	1.9
0 offers (neither employer offers benefits) . . . . .	47	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
401 percent or higher . . . . .	201	122	0.7	192	0.8
2 offers (both employers offer benefits) . . . . .	181	125	0.9	148	1.0
1 offer (one employer offers benefits) . . . . .	137	49	1.0	122	1.3
0 offers (neither employer offers benefits) . . . . .	51	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Family income thresholds are defined to maintain consistency with income categories specified in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling, and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

Table A-6.

**Health Insurance Coverage Type by Age, Sex, and Labor Force Status: 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Employed . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Current employer . . . . .	461	0.3	27	0.8	152	0.7	274	0.4	298	0.4	78	1.1
Previous employer . . . . .	110	0.1	2	0.1	16	0.1	56	0.1	78	0.1	43	0.7
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	249	0.2	30	0.9	55	0.3	162	0.3	168	0.3	47	0.7
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	250	0.2	32	1.0	91	0.5	119	0.2	137	0.2	101	1.3
Public health insurance . . . . .	162	0.1	43	1.2	73	0.4	110	0.2	64	0.1	63	0.9
No health insurance . . . . .	344	0.2	45	1.3	147	0.8	220	0.4	172	0.3	19	0.3
<b>Unemployed . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	78	0.5	9	0.9	22	0.7	45	0.7	58	1.2	14	3.0
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	95	0.6	9	0.9	20	0.7	61	0.9	56	1.1	17	3.5
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	76	0.5	15	1.6	28	0.9	42	0.7	34	0.7	29	4.8
Public health insurance . . . . .	112	0.7	38	3.5	47	1.5	67	1.0	49	1.0	20	4.2
No health insurance . . . . .	178	1.0	27	2.6	73	1.8	119	1.5	89	1.5	4	0.9
<b>Not in labor force . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	189	0.2	31	0.2	37	0.4	41	0.3	118	0.6	135	0.4
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	230	0.2	64	0.5	59	0.7	128	0.9	143	0.6	112	0.3
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	258	0.3	77	0.6	72	0.8	60	0.5	94	0.4	206	0.6
Public health insurance . . . . .	335	0.3	113	0.9	81	0.9	127	0.8	154	0.7	183	0.6
No health insurance . . . . .	246	0.3	85	0.6	111	1.2	135	0.9	130	0.6	35	0.1
<b>Male</b>												
<b>Employed . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Current employer . . . . .	343	0.4	21	1.3	96	0.9	210	0.6	219	0.6	58	1.5
Previous employer . . . . .	86	0.1	2	0.1	16	0.2	46	0.1	64	0.2	38	1.0
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	176	0.2	24	1.4	34	0.4	106	0.3	106	0.4	33	0.9
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	183	0.2	25	1.5	63	0.7	99	0.3	97	0.3	69	1.6
Public health insurance . . . . .	104	0.1	27	1.6	41	0.4	68	0.2	41	0.1	46	1.1
No health insurance . . . . .	243	0.3	27	1.6	101	1.0	158	0.5	130	0.5	15	0.4
<b>Unemployed . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	61	0.7	8	1.6	18	1.1	38	1.1	45	1.6	11	5.9
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	62	0.7	2	0.4	12	0.7	40	1.1	40	1.4	11	5.4
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	53	0.6	9	1.9	23	1.3	35	1.0	26	1.0	17	7.4
Public health insurance . . . . .	67	0.8	21	3.7	31	1.8	35	1.1	31	1.1	12	6.3
No health insurance . . . . .	142	1.2	20	3.4	67	2.6	100	1.8	72	2.1	—	—
<b>Not in labor force . . . . .</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	145	0.4	23	0.3	25	0.6	30	0.9	89	1.0	100	0.7
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	112	0.3	47	0.7	35	0.9	32	0.9	60	0.8	58	0.4
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	153	0.4	56	0.8	46	1.1	41	1.1	57	0.7	117	0.9
Public health insurance . . . . .	205	0.5	78	1.2	52	1.2	88	2.0	103	1.3	112	0.8
No health insurance . . . . .	153	0.4	54	0.8	73	1.7	82	2.1	84	1.0	29	0.2

See notes at end of table.

Table A-6.

**Health Insurance Coverage Type by Age, Sex, and Labor Force Status: 2010—Con.**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Female</b>												
Employed . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Current employer . . . . .	306	0.4	15	0.9	100	1.0	189	0.6	203	0.6	50	1.6
Previous employer . . . . .	58	0.1	—	—	2	0.0	30	0.1	42	0.2	26	0.9
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	201	0.3	20	1.2	50	0.6	138	0.5	137	0.5	34	1.2
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	133	0.2	23	1.4	58	0.7	56	0.2	72	0.3	58	1.7
Public health insurance . . . . .	105	0.2	31	1.8	60	0.7	74	0.3	49	0.2	39	1.3
No health insurance . . . . .	193	0.3	29	1.7	96	1.1	138	0.5	100	0.4	8	0.3
Unemployed . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	41	0.6	1	0.3	14	1.1	25	0.9	32	1.4	10	3.6
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	69	0.9	8	1.9	16	1.3	49	1.6	43	1.9	12	4.2
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	45	0.6	12	2.7	16	1.3	22	0.8	22	1.1	23	6.2
Public health insurance . . . . .	83	1.1	30	5.2	35	2.4	54	1.6	36	1.7	16	5.6
No health insurance . . . . .	97	1.3	15	3.3	39	2.6	64	2.0	56	2.4	4	1.5
Not in labor force . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer . . . . .	119	0.2	20	0.3	26	0.6	24	0.2	72	0.6	90	0.5
Somebody else's employer (dependent) . . . . .	204	0.4	40	0.6	48	1.0	124	1.1	131	0.8	101	0.5
Privately purchased or military-related . . . . .	167	0.3	48	0.8	51	1.0	44	0.5	63	0.5	134	0.7
Public health insurance . . . . .	229	0.4	75	1.1	66	1.3	92	0.8	96	0.7	118	0.6
No health insurance . . . . .	181	0.3	55	0.9	77	1.5	108	1.0	93	0.7	21	0.1

— Represents or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling, and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

Table A-7.  
**Characteristics of Health Insurance for Workers by Firm Size: 2010**  
(Standard errors)

Characteristic	All firms		0–24		25–99		Employees		1000+	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All employed .....	(X) 424	(X) 0.3	(X) 254	(X) 0.7	(X) 131	(X) 0.7	(X) 100	(X) 0.6	(X) 63	(X) 0.7
Employer does not offer health insurance .....	550	0.3	234	0.7	216	0.7	233	0.6	171	0.7
Employer offers health insurance .....										
Covered by own employer health insurance (Percentage of all employed).....	461	0.3	170	0.6	174	0.8	193	0.8	137	1.0
Covered by own employer health insurance .....	(X) 290	(X) 0.4	(X) 110	(X) 1.2	(X) 98	(X) 1.0	(X) 102	(X) 0.9	(X) 71	(X) 1.3
100 percent of premium paid by employer .....	443	0.4	132	1.2	140	1.0	166	1.0	118	1.4
Partial premium paid by employer .....	111	0.2	36	0.5	27	0.3	32	0.3	30	0.6
No premium paid by employer .....										
Plan characteristics (percentage of all covered):										
Employer offers multiple plans .....	415	0.5	110	1.2	124	1.2	135	1.0	102	1.4
Covered by HMO plan .....	359	0.5	105	1.2	110	1.2	120	1.1	88	1.4
Plan does not cover pre-existing conditions .....	79	0.1	20	0.3	26	0.3	24	0.3	21	0.4
Plan does not cover pre-existing conditions .....										
<b>Part-Time Workers Only</b>										
Part-time employed .....	(X) 257	(X) 0.6	(X) 145	(X) 1.1	(X) 71	(X) 2.0	(X) 56	(X) 1.9	(X) 41	(X) 2.9
Employer does not offer health insurance .....	243	0.6	102	1.1	70	2.0	72	1.9	55	2.9
Employer offers health insurance .....										
Covered by own employer health insurance (Percentage of all employed).....	120	0.4	48	0.6	38	1.3	41	1.8	30	2.4
Covered by own employer health insurance .....	(X) 62	(X) 1.4	(X) 28	(X) 3.9	(X) 18	(X) 4.4	(X) 16	(X) 3.9	(X) 18	(X) 4.5
100 percent of premium paid by employer .....	103	1.5	32	3.8	31	4.8	35	4.4	23	6.2
Partial premium paid by employer .....	30	0.8	8	1.6	10	2.7	10	2.6	6	2.7
No premium paid by employer .....										
Plan characteristics (percentage of all covered):										
Employer offers multiple plans .....	78	1.4	25	3.6	27	5.1	30	5.9	21	6.1
Covered by HMO plan .....	69	1.5	22	3.6	20	4.6	25	5.2	20	6.4
Plan does not cover pre-existing conditions .....	20	0.5	7	1.3	8	2.2	7	2	4	1.8

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling, and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

Table A-8.

**Employment-Based Offer and Coverage Rates by Industry and Occupation: 2010**

(Standard errors)

Characteristic	Employed total	Offered		Covered	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percentage of offered
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Industry</b>					
Unknown .....	256	131	0.8	108	1.7
Agriculture and mining .....	149	80	3.0	71	2.7
Construction .....	165	130	1.3	113	1.4
Manufacturing .....	320	282	0.7	258	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	264	238	0.7	187	0.9
Transportation, communication, public utilities .....	182	174	0.9	151	1.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	297	278	0.7	236	0.6
Education, health, and social services .....	371	352	0.4	282	0.6
Arts and recreation .....	258	181	1.1	110	1.2
Other services .....	142	114	1.7	100	2.0
Public administration .....	209	205	0.6	173	0.9
<b>Occupation</b>					
Unknown .....	256	131	0.8	108	1.7
Management and professional .....	458	408	0.3	342	0.4
Service .....	313	259	0.7	185	0.8
Sales and office .....	365	311	0.5	246	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry .....	134	60	3.3	51	4.7
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair .....	198	166	1.0	152	1.0
Production and transportation .....	290	265	0.8	221	0.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling and nonsampling errors see <<http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html>>.

**Table A-9.**  
**Reasons for Not Participating in an Employer Health Insurance Plan by Age, Sex, and Race: 2010**  
 (Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>All nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 198	0.6	(X) 57	2.6	(X) 128	1.5	(X) 94	0.8	(X) 100	0.9	(X) 50	2.4
Ineligible . . . . .	39	0.1	0	0	21	0.4	21	0.2	20	0.2	10	0.6
Denied . . . . .	281	0.7	33	2.5	96	1.5	164	0.9	161	1.1	59	2.5
By choice . . . . .	158	0.5	17	1.3	53	0.9	100	0.8	88	0.8	34	1.8
<b>Male nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 140	0.9	(X) 37	4.1	(X) 81	2.1	(X) 74	1.3	(X) 65	1.5	(X) 34	3.1
Ineligible . . . . .	28	0.2	0	0.1	16	0.6	12	0.2	18	0.4	7	0.8
Denied . . . . .	191	1.1	25	3.7	69	2.1	117	1.6	102	1.7	39	3.3
By choice . . . . .	117	0.8	17	2.5	38	1.4	76	1.2	63	1.3	27	2.5
<b>Female nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 153	0.7	(X) 41	3.4	(X) 85	1.9	(X) 71	1.0	(X) 80	1.2	(X) 35	3.4
Ineligible . . . . .	26	0.2	—	—	13	0.4	19	0.3	11	0.2	8	0.9
Denied . . . . .	196	0.8	22	3.3	65	1.9	126	1.3	107	1.2	40	3.4
By choice . . . . .	90	0.5	7	1.1	31	1.0	60	0.9	53	0.9	20	2.2
<b>White, non-Hispanic nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 169	0.7	(X) 50	3.0	(X) 107	1.8	(X) 76	0.9	(X) 88	1.1	(X) 45	2.6
Ineligible . . . . .	28	0.1	—	—	16	0.4	18	0.2	14	0.2	10	0.7
Denied . . . . .	215	0.8	24	2.7	72	1.7	128	1.2	137	1.3	51	2.6
By choice . . . . .	125	0.6	15	1.6	48	1.2	66	0.8	75	0.9	31	2.0
<b>Black, non-Hispanic nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 78	1.9	(X) 17	8.3	(X) 43	4.1	(X) 43	2.6	(X) 33	2.6	(X) 16	8.0
Ineligible . . . . .	13	0.4	—	—	3	0.4	6	0.4	10	1.0	4	2.7
Denied . . . . .	90	1.9	9	7.2	33	3.8	58	2.9	46	3.1	16	7.0
By choice . . . . .	46	1.2	6	5.2	17	2.3	33	2.2	25	2.2	8	5.1
<b>Hispanic nonparticipants . . . . .</b>	(X) 69	1.6	(X) 25	9.4	(X) 37	3.7	(X) 45	2.3	(X) 29	3.2	(X) 8	11.1
Ineligible . . . . .	19	0.5	—	—	13	1.5	9	0.5	11	1.2	—	—
Denied . . . . .	103	1.8	17	9.1	48	3.9	71	2.8	52	3.6	18	12.5
By choice . . . . .	56	1.4	5	2.7	16	1.9	48	2.3	33	3.1	12	9.6

— Represents or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

Table A-10.  
**Reasons for Not Participating by Choice in an Employer Health Insurance Plan by Age and Sex: 2010**  
(Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All nonparticipants by choice .....	(X) 210	0.8	(X) 29	6.3	(X) 65	2.6	(X) 127	1.3	(X) 141	1.1	(X) 51	2.1
Other health insurance.....	20	0.1	—	—	7	0.3	10	0.2	13	0.2	—	—
Medical savings account .....	17	0.1	—	—	6	0.3	13	0.2	9	0.2	—	—
No family coverage .....	135	0.7	13	5.3	70	2.7	95	1.2	59	0.9	20	2.2
Too costly .....	12	0.1	—	—	3	0.1	5	0.1	9	0.1	6	0.7
Pre-existing condition not covered .....	32	0.2	—	—	12	0.6	19	0.3	20	0.3	7	0.9
Too many limitations.....	41	0.3	8	3.7	22	1.1	28	0.4	17	0.3	9	1.1
No need or want.....	53	0.3	4	1.7	28	1.4	35	0.5	28	0.5	10	1.2
Other .....	42	0.3	4	2	20	1	26	0.4	24	0.4	6	0.7
Unknown .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male nonparticipants by choice .....	(X) 141	1.2	(X) 24	5.8	(X) 41	3.4	(X) 77	2.1	(X) 87	1.8	(X) 34	3.2
Other health insurance.....	15	0.2	—	—	7	0.7	7	0.3	11	0.4	—	—
Medical savings account .....	11	0.2	—	—	—	—	9	0.3	7	0.3	—	—
No family coverage .....	87	1	5	5.4	44	3.5	73	1.8	41	1.5	12	2.6
Too costly .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0.2	4	0.2	6	1.4
Pre-existing conditions not covered .....	9	0.1	—	—	—	—	5	0.2	4	0.2	—	—
Too many limitations.....	20	0.3	—	—	5	0.6	13	0.5	12	0.5	7	1.6
No need or want.....	30	0.4	1	0.9	17	1.7	19	0.6	13	0.5	4	0.9
Other .....	40	0.6	4	3.9	16	1.7	27	0.9	18	0.7	8	1.9
Unknown .....	34	0.5	—	—	18	1.8	21	0.7	19	0.8	4	0.9
Female nonparticipants by choice .....	(X) 154	1	(X) 16	8.8	(X) 49	3.7	(X) 103	1.6	(X) 102	1.4	(X) 36	3.4
Other health insurance.....	12	0.1	—	—	—	—	8	0.2	8	0.2	—	—
Medical savings account .....	15	0.2	—	—	6	0.6	9	0.3	6	0.2	—	—
No family coverage .....	98	0.9	12	7.9	48	3.5	64	1.4	43	1.2	15	3.6
Too costly .....	—	—	—	—	3	0.3	—	—	8	0.2	2	0.5
Pre-existing condition not covered .....	9	0.1	—	—	11	1	13	0.3	16	0.5	3	0.7
Too many limitations.....	23	0.3	—	—	8	6.3	14	1.3	22	0.6	12	0.3
No need or want.....	29	0.3	1	0.6	23	2.1	23	0.6	21	0.6	6	1.5
Other .....	38	0.4	4	3.6	11	1	17	0.5	16	0.5	4	1
Unknown .....	26	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Represents or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.

**Table A-11. Health Insurance Status of Workers Not Participating in their Employer's Plan by Age and Education: 2010—Con.**  
 (Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>All Nonparticipants</b>												
Not offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Previous employer	63	0.2	—	—	1.2	45	0.2	32	0.2	48	0.3	27
Someone else's employer (dependent)	169	0.4	22	1.3	66	0.6	99	0.6	116	0.8	38	1.2
Privately purchased or military-related	200	0.4	27	1.3	56	0.9	91	0.6	116	0.8	77	1.8
Public health insurance	147	0.3	31	1.5	124	1.3	185	0.8	160	0.9	54	1.7
No health insurance	307	0.6	39	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.1	11	0.2	43	0.4	64	0.6	35
Previous employer	78	0.3	2	0.1	41	0.7	137	0.9	129	1.0	33	1.8
Someone else's employer (dependent)	191	0.5	20	1.6	64	1.1	66	0.5	72	0.7	56	2.4
Privately purchased or military-related	141	0.4	20	1.7	54	0.9	64	0.5	33	0.3	38	2.0
Public health insurance	101	0.3	28	2.2	103	1.5	136	0.9	88	0.8	7	0.4
No health insurance	190	0.5	22	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Less Than High School</b>												
Not offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	5	0.7	8	0.3	15	0.8	—
Previous employer	17	0.2	—	—	1.4	9	1.1	24	0.8	28	1.4	8
Someone else's employer (dependent)	46	0.7	17	1.7	13	1.8	15	0.5	21	1.0	22	2.5
Privately purchased or military-related	55	0.7	23	1.7	19	2.4	41	1.3	27	1.4	24	4.5
Public health insurance	70	0.9	25	1.9	55	2.9	120	1.6	76	1.9	13	5.6
No health insurance	184	1.2	28	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7	2	0.3	—	9	1.1	12	7.3
Previous employer	18	0.7	13	1.9	6	2.4	24	2.7	24	3.7	4	2.7
Someone else's employer (dependent)	40	1.5	16	2.3	4	1.5	8	0.9	11	1.9	15	8.5
Privately purchased or military-related	25	1.0	22	2.9	17	6.1	21	2.3	15	2.4	12	7.3
Public health insurance	39	1.5	15	2.1	28	6.8	53	3.3	36	4.0	3	2.1
No health insurance	75	2.0	15	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>High School or Some College</b>												
Not offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	8	0.2	17	0.3	27	0.5	16
Previous employer	39	0.2	—	—	2.0	41	0.8	63	1.0	76	1.2	23
Someone else's employer (dependent)	115	0.6	14	2.6	50	1.0	50	0.8	61	1.1	46	2.9
Privately purchased or military-related	118	0.6	18	2.9	47	0.9	63	0.9	38	1.4	33	2.5
Public health insurance	91	0.5	21	2.7	98	1.6	136	1.4	100	1.4	8	0.7
No health insurance	210	0.9	18	2.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Offered by employer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	11	0.3	22	0.5	32	0.9	20
Previous employer	45	0.3	—	—	2.9	35	0.8	71	1.4	89	1.8	23
Someone else's employer (dependent)	110	0.7	16	2.4	46	1.1	38	0.8	37	1.0	33	3.2
Privately purchased or military-related	82	0.6	13	2.4	42	1.0	44	1.0	23	0.6	23	3.8
Public health insurance	72	0.5	17	3.2	79	2.7	79	1.6	88	1.5	60	2.9
No health insurance	132	0.8	15	2.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.7

See notes at end of table.

Table A-11.  
**Health Insurance Status of Workers Not Participating in their Employer's Plan by Age and Education: 2010—Con.**  
(Standard errors)

Characteristic	15 years and over		15–18 years		19–25 years		26–44 years		45–64 years		65 years and over	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>College Graduate</b>												
Not offered by employer.....	(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)	
Previous employer .....	53	0.3	—	—	6	0.5	27	0.4	39	0.6	26	1.6
Someone else's employer (dependent) .....	118	0.8	2	15.6	18	1.3	75	1.2	91	1.2	31	1.9
Privately purchased or military-related.....	132	0.7	2	14.8	40	2.5	77	1.1	85	1.2	55	2.7
Public health insurance .....	66	0.4	—	—	18	1.3	43	0.7	34	0.5	37	2.2
No health insurance .....	150	0.8	—	—	46	2.4	108	1.4	94	1.2	2	0.2
Offered by employer .....	(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)		(X)	
Previous employer .....	64	0.4	—	—	4	0.3	35	0.5	52	0.8	25	2.5
Someone else's employer (dependent) .....	173	0.9	—	—	26	2.0	118	1.3	116	1.3	26	2.6
Privately purchased or military-related.....	100	0.7	2	34.6	42	2.8	50	0.7	61	1.0	35	2.9
Public health insurance .....	61	0.4	2	34.6	26	1.8	40	0.6	22	0.4	31	3.0
No health insurance.....	103	0.7	—	—	54	3.3	77	1.1	55	0.9	5	0.5

— Represents or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel, May–August 2010. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling and nonsampling error see <[www.census.gov/sipp/source.html](http://www.census.gov/sipp/source.html)>.